Jerusalem Daily News Interpreted by: or. and woods

THE BOOK OF ACTS:

The birth, growth, and progress of the church

Original Author: Luke, Ph.D

Sunday, AD 60 - 62

Sugar Land BC Press

THE LINK BETWEEN THE GOSPELS & THE NEW TESTAMENT EPISTLES.

CHAPTER 1: The first account I composed. Theophins, about all that setus began to do and teach, until the day when He was taken up to heaven, after He abd y the Holy Sparin green orders to the apostles whom He had chosen. To these He also presented Himself alive after His suffering, by many control of the property of the hungs concerning the kingdom of God. Gathering them together, He commanded them not to leave Jerusalem, but to wait for what the Father had promised. "Whach," He said, "you heard of from Me; for John baptized with waiter, but you will be apprized with waiter, but you will complete, they were asking Him, saying, "Lord, is it at this time You are restoring the kingdom to Israel?" He said to them, "It is not for you to know times or epochs which the Father has fixed by His own authority, but you will receive power when the Holy Sparing has come you your madou a fall budes and Samaria, and even to the remotest part of the earth." And after He had said these things, He was lifted up while they were looking on, and a cloud received Him out of their sight. And as they were gazing mentily into the sky while He was going, of Salike, why on you shad booking into the key? This Jesus, who has been taken up from you into heaven. "Then they returned to Jerusalem way as you have watched Him go into heaven."

from the mount called Olivet, which is near Jerusalem, a Sabbath day's journey away. When they had entered the city, they went up to the upper room where they were staying, that is, Peter and John and James and John and John



And there appeared to them tongues as of fire distributing themselves, and they rested on each one of them. And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak with other tongues, as the Spirit was giving them utterance. Acts 2:3-4



Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary

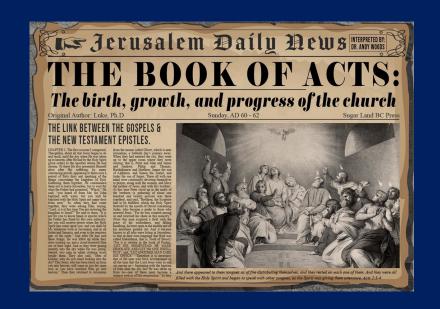
Acts 4:1–5:11 Summary

- Apostles Arrested (4:1-4)
- II. Apostles Examined (4:5-12)
- III. Sanhedrin's Decision (4:13-22)
- V. Apostles' Prayer (4:23-31)
- V. Pre-Ananias and Sapphira (4:32-37)
- VI. Ananias and Sapphira (5:1-11)



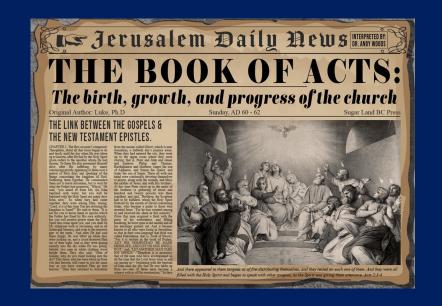
V. Pre-Ananias and Sapphira Acts 4:32-37

- A. Community of the Saints (32-35)
- B. Barnabas' Positive Example (36-37)



V. Pre-Ananias and Sapphira Acts 4:32-37

- A. Community of the Saints (32-35)
- B. Barnabas' Positive Example (36-37)



A. Acts 4:32-35 Community of the Saints

- 1. Characteristics of the Church (32-33)
- 2. Community of the Church (34-35)



A. Acts 4:32-35 Community of the Saints

- 1. Characteristics of the Church (32-33)
- 2. Community of the Church (34-35)



1. Acts 4:32-33 Characteristics of the Church

- a) Multitude (32a)
- b) Sharing (32b)
- c) Apostolic witness (33a)
- **d)** Grace (33b)



1. Acts 4:32-33 Characteristics of the Church

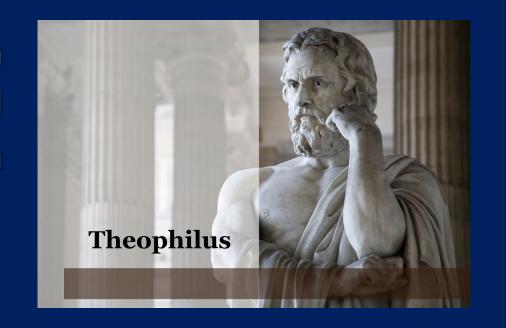
- a) Multitude (32a)
- b) Sharing (32b)
- c) Apostolic witness (33a)
- **d)** Grace (33b)



Purpose



To present Theophilus with an orderly account of the birth and growth of the church so as to affirm him in what he has believed.

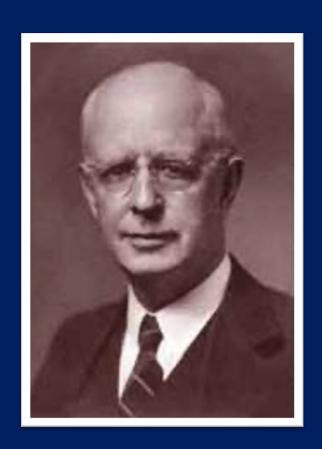


Message



- Birth and growth of the church numerically, geographically, ethnically.
- Components
 - Numerically (progress reports)
 - Geographically (From Jerusalem to Rome)
 - Ethnically (From Judaism to Gentile domination)

Belief-God's One Condition for Justification



"...because upwards of 150 passages of Scripture condition salvation upon believing only (cf. John 3:16; Acts 16:31)."

Belief – God's One Condition for Justification

Gen 15:6

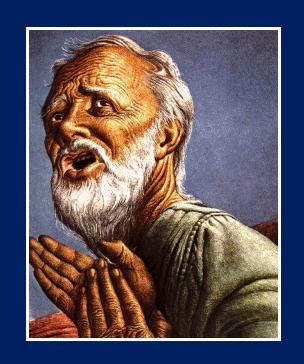
Then he **believed** in the LORD; and He reckoned it to him as righteousness.

John 3:16

For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever **believes** in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life.

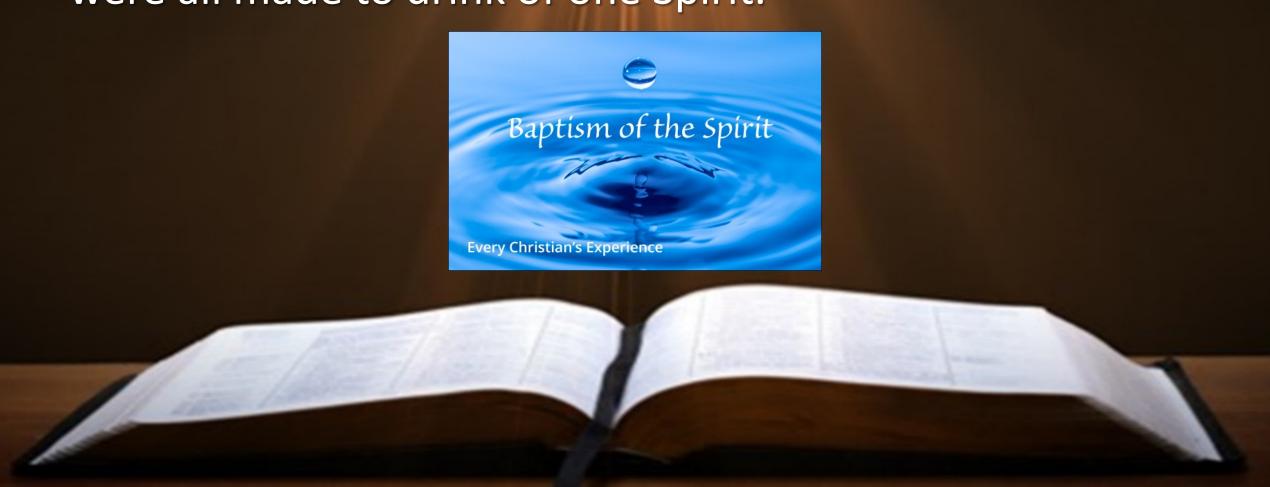
Acts 16:30-31

"Sirs, what must I do to be saved?" They said, "Believe in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved..."



1 Corinthians 12:13

"For by one Spirit <u>we were all baptized into one body</u>, whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free, and we were all made to drink of one Spirit."



1. Acts 4:32-33 Characteristics of the Church

- a) Multitude (32a)
- b) Sharing (32b)
- c) Apostolic witness (33a)
- **d)** Grace (33b)

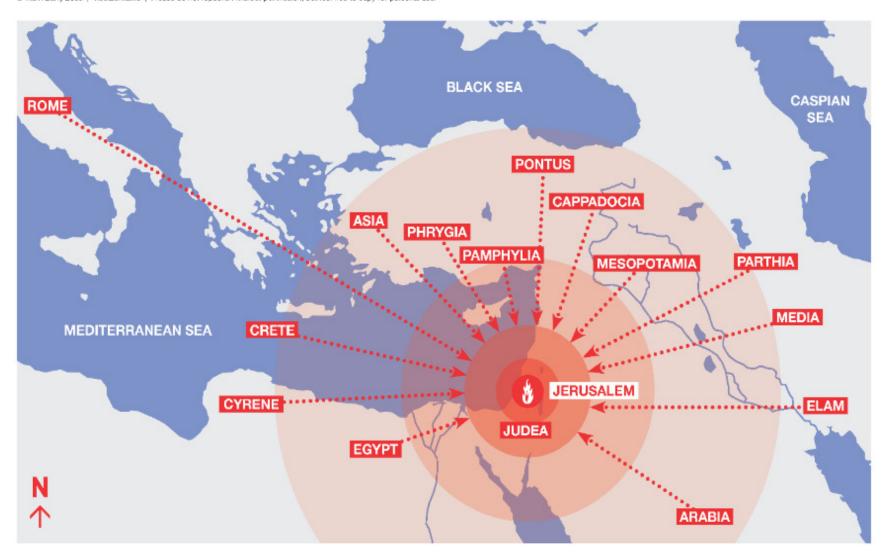


Activities of the Local Church (Acts 2:41-47)

- Doctrine (Acts 2:42)
- Ordinances (Acts 2:41-42, 46)
- Prayer (Acts 2:42)
- Evangelism (Acts 2:47)
- Worship (Acts 2:47)
- Benevolence (Acts 2:44-45)
- Fellowship (Acts 2:42, 46-47)

THE NATIONS OF PENTECOST ACTS 2:9-11

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1. Acts 4:32-33 Characteristics of the Church

- a) Multitude (32a)
- b) Sharing (32b)
- c) Apostolic witness (33a)
- **d)** Grace (33b)



Acts 2:15-35

Refutation of the Charge of Drunkenness

- 1. Too early (15)
- 2. Use of Joel 2:28-32 (16-21)
- 3. Christ's miracles (22)
- 4. Crucifixion (23)
- 5. Resurrection (24)
- 6. Use of Psalm 16:8-11 (25-29)
- 7. Use of Psalm 132:11 (30-32)
- 8. High priestly ministry (33)
- 9. Use of Psalm 110:1 (34-35)



Acts 3:13-15

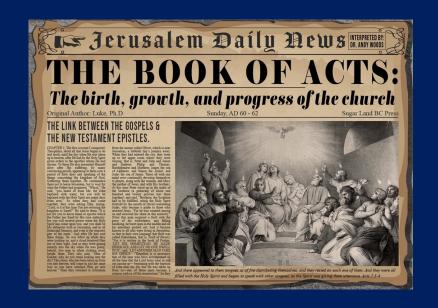
Israel's Rejection of Her Messiah

- a) God sent His Son (13a)
- b) Delivered to Pilate (13b)
- c) Rejection of the Holy & Righteous One (14)
- d) Killed the Prince of Life (15a)
- e) Messiah was Resurrected (15b)



1. Acts 4:32-33 Characteristics of the Church

- a) Multitude (32a)
- b) Sharing (32b)
- c) Apostolic witness (33a)
- **d)** Grace (33b)



A. Acts 4:32-35 Community of the Saints

- 1. Characteristics of the Church (32-33)
- 2. Community of the Church (34-35)



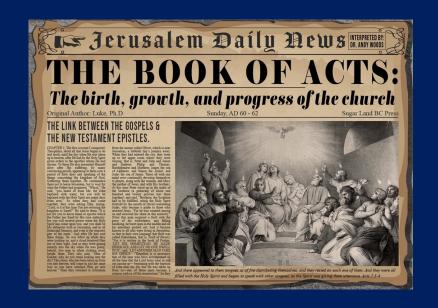
2. Acts 4:34-35 Community of the Church

- a) Provision (34a)
- b) Means of provision (34b-35a)
- c) Communal living (35b)



2. Acts 4:34-35 Community of the Church

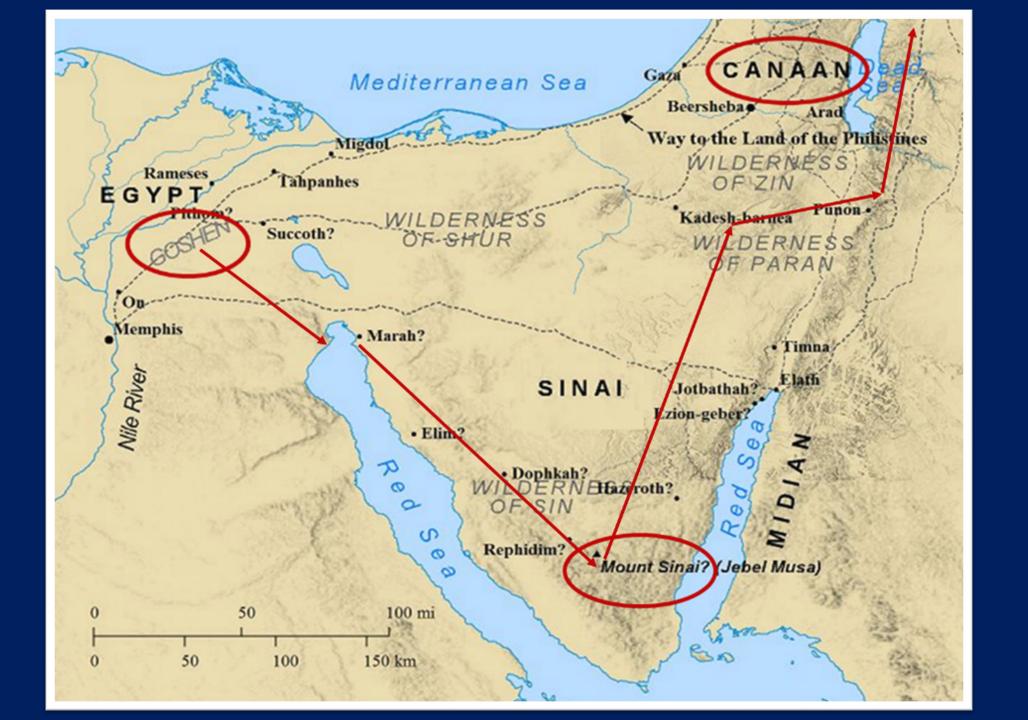
- a) Provision (34a)
- b) Means of provision (34b-35a)
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God's Provision (Phil. 4:19)

- Exodus 16
- 1 Kings 17:2-6
- Psalm 37:25
- Matthew 6:25-34





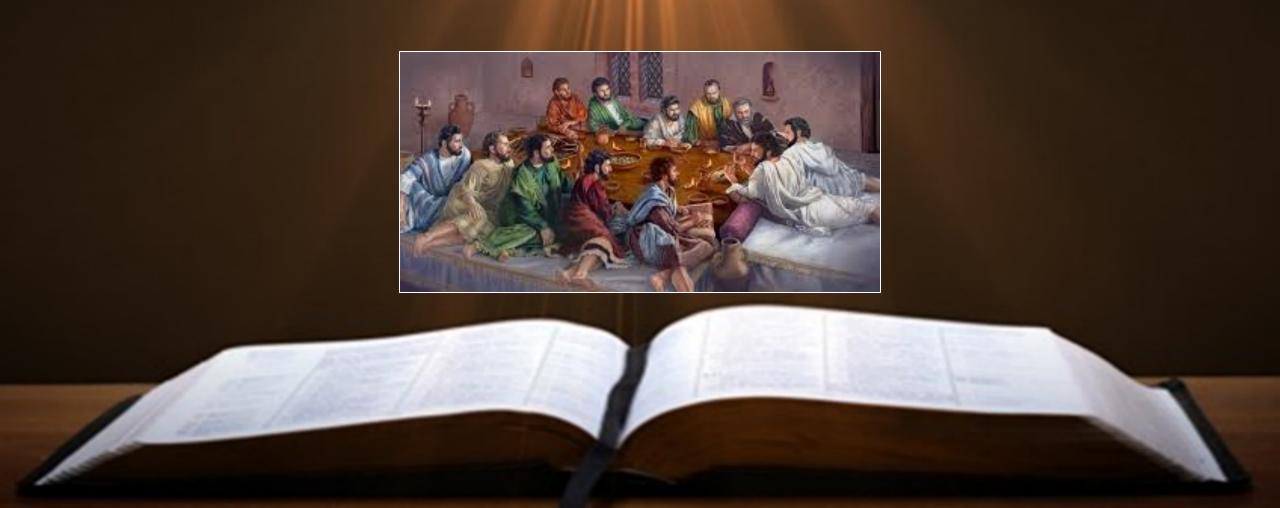
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- a) Provision (34a)
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Ephesians 2:20

"having been <u>built on the foundation</u> of the <u>apostles</u> and <u>prophets</u>, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner *stone*."







The Book of Acts, 118-19

"Wealthier believers sold their possessions, whether they were land holdings or houses, and all of this money was laid at the feet of the apostles. This was a clear recognition of apostolic authority. Nowadays, believers do not lay their financial possessions before the feet of others because there are no apostles anymore. The apostles had a unique authority, and in recognition of this, the saints brought them whatever they made from selling their possessions. The Greek tense allows for the translation to read, 'Selling, they brought from time to time as it was occasioned by reason of need.' In other words, the believers did not necessarily lay their entire profits at the apostles' feet all at once. They would sometimes do it bit by bit as needs arose."

2. Acts 4:34-35 Community of the Church

- a) Provision (34a)
- b) Means of provision (34b-35a)
- c) Communal living (35b)







The Book of Acts, 119

"Some have tried to base a doctrine of communism using this passage, but this was simply charity built on the teachings of Yeshua. It was not communism for five reasons. First, according to Acts 5:4, this giving was a voluntary act of the believers of Jerusalem. Second, as was pointed out, the Greek tense of verse 34 indicates that varying portions were sold according to the conscience of the individuals; it was not a one-time act. Third, this action was largely based upon a misconception concerning the second coming. The Jewish believers felt strongly that Yeshua would return in their lifetime, although He had clearly indicated that this would not happen."





The Book of Acts, 119

"In fact, Yeshua prophesied in John 21:18-19 that Peter would die before His second coming. Fourth, this practice was limited to the congregation of Jerusalem; it did not spread to the other churches. Fifth, it proved to be a mistake, because it caused the church of Jerusalem to become poverty-stricken; after everything had been sold and distributed, there was nothing left in the common pot. The poverty of the congregation caused the Jewish believers to fall in need of help from Gentile churches that did not follow the procedure of having all things common (Acts 11:27-30; 24:17; Rom. 15:25-27; Gal. 2:10). Thus, there is no basis in this passage for developing the doctrine of communism."





The Book of Acts, 119

"A very important principle of biblical interpretation is to distinguish between what is descriptive and what is prescriptive. Historical accounts are descriptive, simply reporting what has occurred, but there is no command to forward the practice. Only when a specific command is given does it become prescriptive, an imperative to follow."

V. Pre-Ananias and Sapphira Acts 4:32-37

- A. Community of the Saints (32-35)
- B. Barnabas' Positive Example (36-37)



B. Acts 4:36-37 Barnabas' Positive Example

- 1. Barnabas' example (36)
- 2. Barnabas' work (37)



B. Acts 4:36-37 Barnabas' Positive Example

- 1. Barnabas' example (36)
- 2. Barnabas' work (37)



1. Acts 4:36 Barnabas' Example

- a) Name (36a)
- **b)** Tribe (36b)
- c) Citizenship (36c)



1. Acts 4:36 Barnabas' Example

- a) Name (36a)
- **b)** Tribe (36b)
- c) Citizenship (36c)



Enumeration of Spiritual Gifts

(Rom 12:6b-8)

- **1**. "Prophecy" (6b)
- 2. "Service" (7a)
- **3.** "Teaching" (7b)
- 4. "Exhortation" (8a)
- 5. "Giving" (8b)
- 6. "Leading" (8c)
- 7. "Mercy" (8d)



Spiritual Gifts

 <u>Exhortation</u>: the ability to encourage others in the body of Christ



12/12/4/4

- Romans **12**
- 1 Corinthians 12
- 1 Peter <u>4</u>
- Ephesians 4



1. Acts 4:36 Barnabas' Example

- a) Name (36a)
- **b)** Tribe (36b)
- c) Citizenship (36c)



ISRAEL'S JUDGMENTS

- Division of the kingdom in 931 B.C. (1 Kgs. 12)
- Assyrian judgment in 722 B.C. (2 Kgs. 17)
- Babylonian captivity in 586 B.C. (2 Kgs. 25)
- Rome *Diaspora* in A.D. 70 (Luke 19:41-44)



Distinctions Between 144,000 & Multitude

MULTITUDE
Revelation 7:9-17
Innumerable
All nations
Slain
Converted <u>out of</u> the Tribulation

Hitchcock and Ice, The Truth Behind Left Behind, 77

1. Acts 4:36 Barnabas' Example

- a) Name (36a)
- **b)** Tribe (36b)
- c) Citizenship (36c)





Every Geographical Location in Acts/Episties







Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum



The Book of Acts, 120-21

"Additional facts about Barnabas can be gleaned from other passages of Scripture. His name appears 23 times in the book of Acts, and this is the first time he is mentioned. Furthermore, he is mentioned five times elsewhere in the New Testament: I Corinthians 9:6; Galatians 2:1, 9, 13; and Colossians 4:10. He was the cousin of John Mark, who was the author of the Gospel of Mark (Col. 4:10). He was the man who persuaded the church of Jerusalem to receive Paul (Acts 9:27) when Paul returned to Jerusalem from Damascus claiming to have become a believer. Later, Barnabas was sent by the church of Jerusalem to investigate Gentile salvation in Antioch (Acts 11:19-24)."



Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

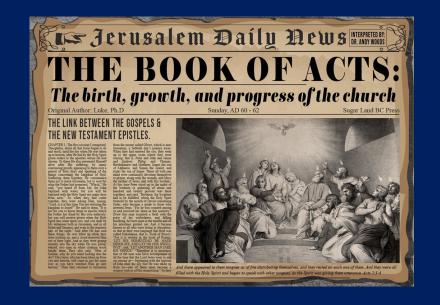


The Book of Acts, 120-21

"He was full of the Holy Spirit (Acts 11:24), which means he was a man who was controlled by the Holy Spirit. He brought Paul from Tarsus to Antioch to begin his ministry there (Acts 11:25-26). According to Acts 14:12, he was of commanding appearance, as he was taken by the people of Lystra to be the god Jupiter or Zeus. Finally, he also had the gift of apostleship (Acts 14:14) and was of that second category of apostles, like Paul or James, the half-brother of *Yeshua*. The only prerequisite for this category of apostleship was that they had seen the resurrected Messiah. Apparently, Barnabas was among the five hundred who saw Yeshua after His resurrection (I Cor. 15:6)."

B. Acts 4:36-37 Barnabas' Positive Example

- 1. Barnabas' example (36)
- 2. Barnabas' work (37)



2. Acts 4:37 Barnabas' Work

- a) Owned field (37a)
- b) Sold field (37b)
- c) Donation (37c)



2. Acts 4:37 Barnabas' Work

- a) Owned field (37a)
- b) Sold field (37b)
- c) Donation (37c)





Dr. Stanley Toussaint

The Book of Acts, The Bible Knowledge Commentary, p. 364.

"Whereas the Levites were not to hold land in Israel, they could own land elsewhere. Apparently, Barnabas, being from the island of Cyprus, owned land there. It is also possible that his wife owned land in Israel and that they together sold it."

2. Acts 4:37 Barnabas' Work

- a) Owned field (37a)
- b) Sold field (37b)
- c) Donation (37c)



2. Acts 4:37 Barnabas' Work

- a) Owned field (37a)
- b) Sold field (37b)
- c) Donation (37c)



Acts 4:1–5:11 Summary

- Apostles Arrested (4:1-4)
- II. Apostles Examined (4:5-12)
- III. Sanhedrin's Decision (4:13-22)
- V. Apostles' Prayer (4:23-31)
- V. Pre-Ananias and Sapphira (4:32-37)
- VI. Ananias and Sapphira (5:1-11)



VI. Ananias and Sapphira Acts 5:1-11

- A. Ananias' Discipline (1-6)
- B. Sapphira's Discipline (7-10)
- **C.** Result (11)



VI. Ananias and Sapphira Acts 5:1-11

- A. Ananias' Discipline (1-6)
- B. Sapphira's Discipline (7-10)
- **C.** Result (11)



A. Acts 5:1-6 Ananias' Discipline

- 1. Deed (1-2)
- 2. Peter's Accusation (3-4)
- 3. Ananias' Discipline (5-6)



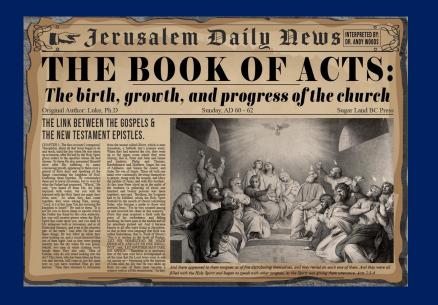
A. Acts 5:1-6 Ananias' Discipline

- 1. Deed (1-2)
- 2. Peter's Accusation (3-4)
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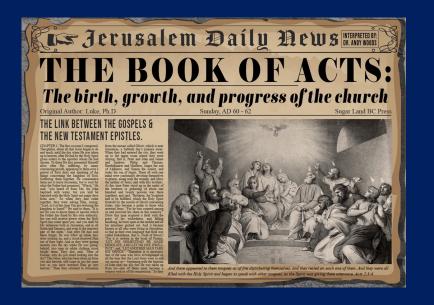
1. Acts 5:1-2 Deed

- a) Sale (1)
- b) Conspiracy (2)



1. Acts 5:1-2 Deed

- a) Sale (1)
- b) Conspiracy (2)



1. Acts 5:1-2 Deed

- a) Sale (1)
- b) Conspiracy (2)



A. Acts 5:1-6 Ananias' Discipline

- 1. Deed (1-2)
- 2. Peter's Accusation (3-4)
- 3. Ananias' Discipline (5-6)



2. Acts 5:3-4 Peter's Accusation

- a) Guilty parties (3)
- b) Couple's responsibility (4)



2. Acts 5:3-4 Peter's Accusation

- a) Guilty parties (3)
- b) Couple's responsibility (4)



2. Acts 5:3-4 Peter's Accusation

- a) Guilty parties (3)
- b) Couple's responsibility (4)

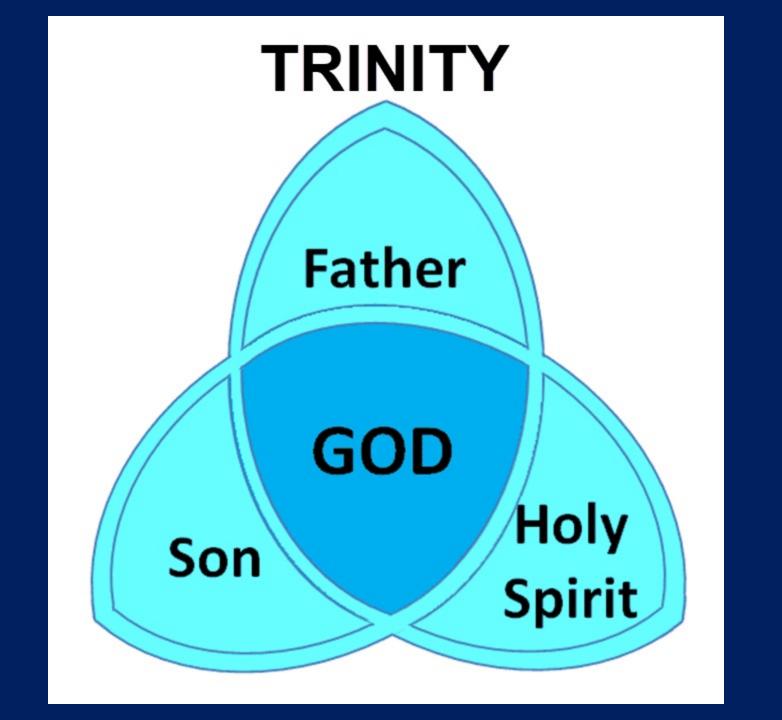


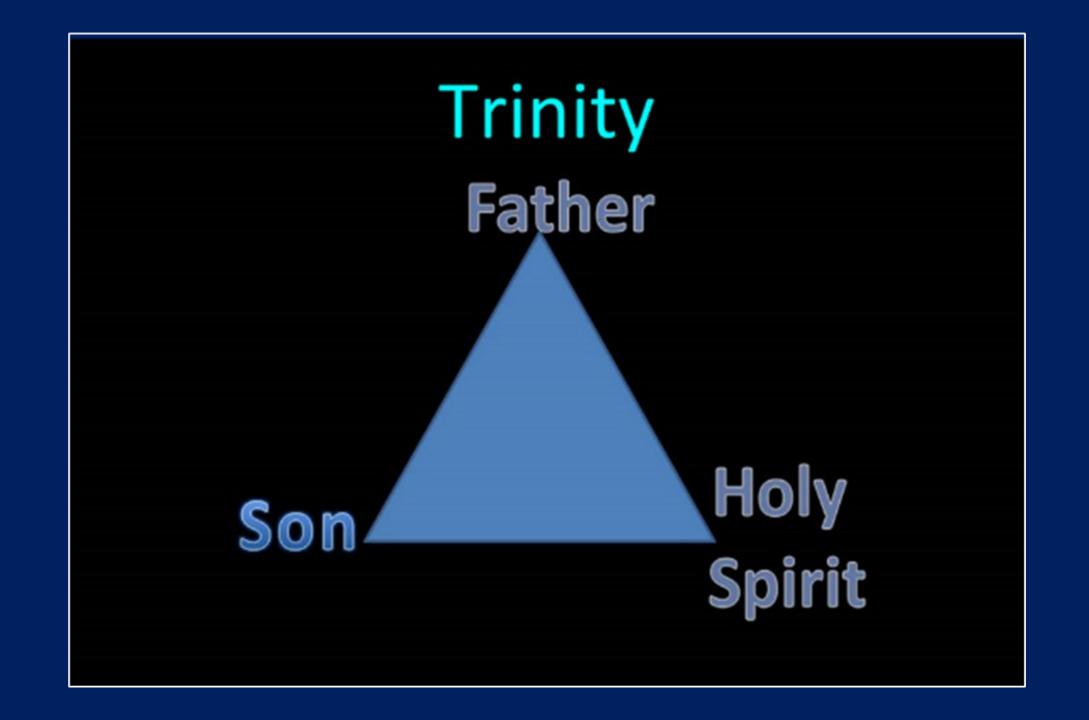


Dr. Stanley Toussaint

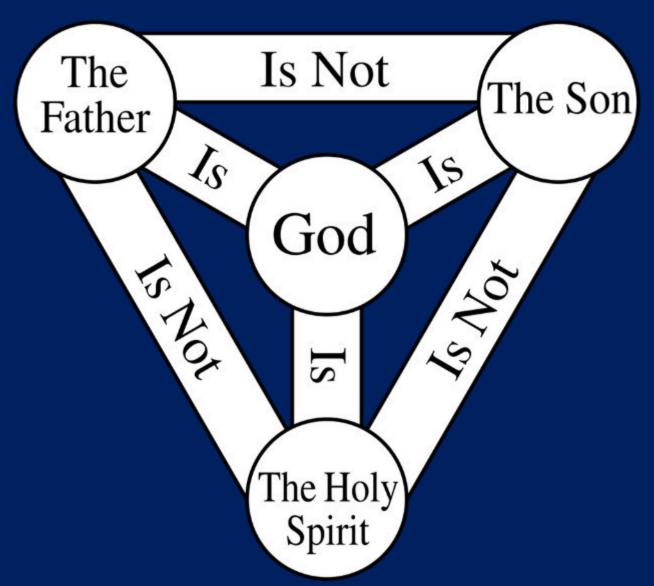
The Book of Acts, The Bible Knowledge Commentary, p. 365.

"The fact that believers had the right to keep their money shows that this was not Christian socialism. It was a free-will arrangement for the support of the church, used only temporarily because evidently the early church expected Christ to come in their generation."





Trinity



12/12/4/4

- Romans **12**
- 1 Corinthians 12
- 1 Peter <u>4</u>
- Ephesians 4



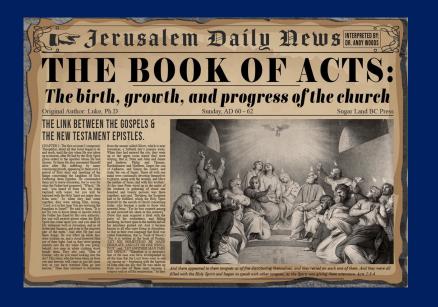
A. Acts 5:1-6 Ananias' Discipline

- 1. Deed (1-2)
- 2. Peter's Accusation (3-4)
- 3. Ananias' Discipline (5-6)



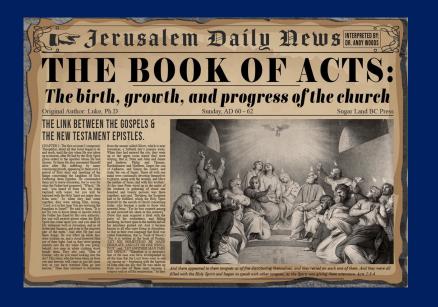
3. Acts 5:5-6 Ananias's Discipline

- a) Death (5)
- b) Burial (6)



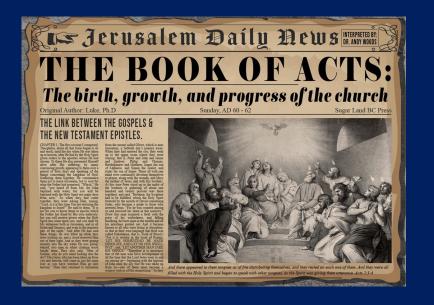
3. Acts 5:5-6 Ananias's Discipline

- a) Death (5)
- b) Burial (6)



3. Acts 5:5-6 Ananias's Discipline

- a) Death (5)
- **b) Burial (6)**



VI. Ananias and Sapphira Acts 5:1-11

- A. Ananias' Discipline (1-6)
- B. Sapphira's Discipline (7-10)
- **C.** Result (11)



- 1. Sin (7-8)
- 2. Peter's confrontation & judgment (9)
- 3. Death and burial (10)



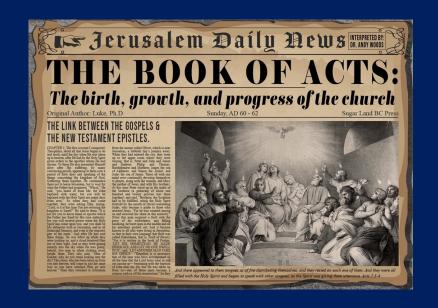
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VI. Ananias and Sapphira Acts 5:1-11

- A. Ananias' Discipline (1-6)
- B. Sapphira's Discipline (7-10)
- **C.** Result (11)



C. Acts 5:11 Result

- 1. Fear within the congregation (11a)
- 2. Fear outside the congregation (11b)



C. Acts 5:11 Result

- 1. Fear within the congregation (11a)
- 2. Fear outside the congregation (11b)



Acts 2:47

"praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord was adding to their number day by day those who were being saved." (NASB)

"praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord added to **the church** daily those who were being saved." (NKJV)



Author	Written	Earliest MSS	Time Span	No. MSS
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10
Plato	427 to 347 B.C.	A.D. 900	1200	7
Thucydides	460 to 400 B.C.	A.D. 900	1300	8
Tacitus	A.D. 100	A.D. 1100	1000	20
Suetonius	A.D. 75 to 160	A.D. 950	800	8
Homer (Illiad)	900 в.с.	A.D. 400	500	643
New Testament	A.D. 40 to 100	A.D. 125	25 to 50	24,000
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10
				_

http://creationrevolution.com/2012/05/should-we-trust-the-bible/

Manuscript Evidence for Ancient Writings

Author	Written	Earliest Fragment/Copy	Time Span in Years	Number of Manuscripts
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10
Plato	427 to 347 B.C.	A.D. 900	1200	7
Thucydides	460 to 400 B.C.	A.D. 900	1300	8
Tacitus	A.D. 100	A.D. 1100	1000	20
Suetonius	A.D. 75 to 160	A.D. 950	800	8
Homer (Illiad)	900 в.с.	A.D. 400	500	643
New Testament	A.D. 40 to 100	A.D. 125	25 to 50	24,000

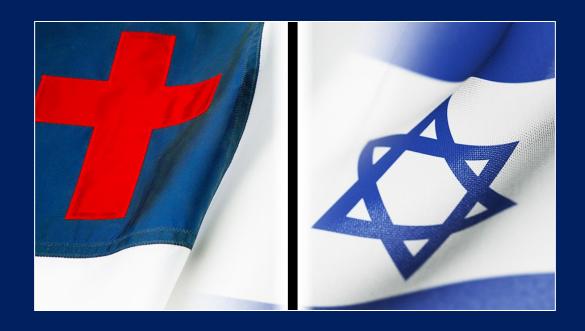
Information in this chart can be found in various sources. This chart was adapted from: Christian Apologetics, by Norman Geisler, 1976, p. 307; and Evidence That Demands a Verdict, by Josh McDowell, 1979, pp. 42, 43.



Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum, "Israel and the Church," in Issues in Dispensationalism, ed. Wesley R. Willis and John R. Master (Chicago: Moody, 1994), 118.

"In the book of Acts, both Israel and the church exist simultaneously. The term *Israel* is used twenty times and *ekklēsia* (church) nineteen times, yet the two groups are always kept distinct."





C. Acts 5:11 Result

- 1. Fear within the congregation (11a)
- 2. Fear outside the congregation (11b)



Conclusion

Acts 4:1–5:11 Summary

- Apostles Arrested (4:1-4)
- II. Apostles Examined (4:5-12)
- III. Sanhedrin's Decision (4:13-22)
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